

## VOA 慢速英语听力词汇表 - 中英文对照

### A.

accept - v. to agree to receive 接受

accident - n. something that happens by chance or mistake; an unplanned event 事故

accuse - v. to say a person is responsible for an act or crime; to make a statement against someone 指责

activist - n. one who seeks change through action 激进分子

administration - n. the executive part of a government, usually headed by a president or prime minister 政府

admit - v. to accept ("admitted to the United Nations"); to express one's guilt or responsibility ("He admitted that what he did was wrong.") 承认

adult - n. a grown person 成人

advise - v. to help with information, knowledge or ideas in making a decision 建议

affect - v. to produce an effect on; to influence ("A lack of sleep affected the singer's performance.") 影响

agency - n. an organization that is part of a larger group ("an agency of the United Nations") 机构

aggression - n. an attack against a person or country; the violation of a country's borders 侵略

agriculture - n. farming 农业

air force - n. a military organization using airplanes 空军

album - n. a collection of recorded music 歌集

alcohol - n. a strong, colorless liquid, usually made from grain, used as a drug or in industrial products 酒精

ally - n. a nation or person joined with another for a special purpose 联合体

ambassador - n. a nation's highest diplomatic representative (to another government) 大使

amend - v. to add to or to change (a proposal or law) 修正

ammunition - n. the bullets or shells fired from guns 弹药

anarchy - n. a lack of order; lawlessness 无政府状态

ancestor - n. a family member from the past 祖先

ancient - ad. very old; long ago 远古的

anniversary - n. a yearly celebration or observance of an event that happened in the past 周年

announce - v. to make known publicly; to declare officially 宣布

apologize - v. to express regret for a mistake or accident for which one accepts responsibility 致歉

appeal - v. to take to a higher court, person or group for a decision; to call on somebody for help 上诉；呼吁

appear - v. to show oneself; to come into sight; to seem 出现

appoint - v. to name; to choose ("appoint a judge") 任命

approve - v. to agree with; to agree to support 赞成

archeology - n. the scientific study of past human life and activities 考古学

argue - v. to offer reasons for or against something; to dispute; to disagree 争论

arms - n. military equipment; weapons 兵器

arrest - v. to seize a person for legal action; to take as a prisoner 逮捕

artillery - n. big guns 炮

assist - v. to help 帮助

astronaut - n. a person who travels in space 宇航员

astronomy - n. the scientific study of stars and the universe 天文学

asylum - n. political protection given by a government to a person from another country 政治庇护

atmosphere - n. the gases surrounding any star or planet 大气层

attach - v. to tie together; to connect 系上；连接

attack - n. a violent attempt to damage, injure or kill; v. to start a fight 袭击

attempt - v. to work toward something; to try; to make an effort 尝试

attend - v. to be present at 出席

automobile - n. a vehicle with wheels used to carry people; a car 汽车

average - n. something (a number) representing the middle; adj. common; normal 平均，平常

avoid - v. to stay away from 避免

award - n. an honor or prize for an act or service 奖励

## B

balance - v. to make two sides or forces equal 平衡

balloon - n. a device of strong, light material that rises when filled with gas lighter than air 气球

ballot - n. a piece of paper used for voting 选票

ban - v. to not permit; to stop; n. an official restriction 禁止

bar - v. to prevent or block 禁止，阻碍

barrier - n. anything that blocks or makes an action difficult 障碍

base - n. a military center 军营; v. to establish as a fact 基于 ("Her research was based on experiments.")

battle - n. a fight between opposing armed forces 战斗

beat - v. to hit again and again 击打

betray - v. to turn against; to be false to 背叛

bill - n. a legislative proposal 议案

biology - n. the scientific study of life or living things in all their forms 生物学

blame - v. to accuse; to hold responsible 责备

block - v. to stop something from being done; to prevent movement 堵塞，阻碍

bomb - n. a device that explodes with great force 炸弹; v. to attack or destroy with bombs 炸弹袭击

border - n. a dividing line between nations 边界

boycott - v. to refuse to take part in or deal with 联合抵制

brief - adj. short; not long 简短的

broadcast - v. to send information, stories or music by radio or television; n. a radio or television program 广播

brown - adj. having the color like that of coffee 褐色的

budget - n. a spending plan 预算

bullet - n. a small piece of metal shot from a gun 子弹

burst - v. to break open suddenly 爆裂

business - n. one's work; buying and selling to earn money; trade 工作，商业

## C

cabinet - n. a group of ministers that helps lead a government 内阁

camp - n. a place with temporary housing 露营

campaign - n. a competition by opposing political candidates seeking support from voters; a connected series of military

actions during a war 活动  
 cancel - v. to end; to stop 取消  
 cancer - n. a disease in which dangerous cells grow quickly and destroy parts of the body 癌症  
 candidate - n. a person who seeks or is nominated for an office or an honor 候选人  
 capitalism - n. an economic system in which the production of most goods and services is owned and operated for profit by private citizens or companies 资本主义  
 capture - v. to make a person or animal a prisoner; to seize or take by force; to get control of 捕获  
 case (court) - n. a legal action 案例  
 case (medical) - n. an incident of disease ("There was only one case of chicken pox at the school.") 病例  
 cause - v. to make happen; n. the thing or person that produces a result 导致  
 ceasefire - n. a halt in fighting, usually by agreement 停火协议  
 celebrate - v. to honor a person or event with special activities 庆祝  
 ceremony - n. an act or series of acts done in a special way established by tradition 仪式  
 chairman - n. a person leading a meeting or an organized group 主席  
 champion - n. the best; the winner 冠军  
 charge - v. to accuse someone of something, usually a crime 控诉; n. a statement in which someone is accused of something 指控  
 chase - v. to run or go after someone or something 追逐  
 cheer - v. to shout approval or praise 欢呼  
 chemicals - n. elements found in nature or made by people; substances used in the science of chemistry 化学物质  
 chemistry - n. the scientific study of substances, what they are made of, how they act under different conditions, and how they form other substances 化学  
 chief - n. the head or leader of a group 首领; adj. leading; most important 主要的  
 civilian - adj. not military 平民  
 civil rights - n. the political, economic and social rights given equally to all people of a nation 公民权力  
 claim - v. to say something as a fact 声明  
 clash - n. a battle 冲突; v. to fight or oppose 发生冲突  
 clergy - n. a body of officials within a religious organization 神职人员  
 climate - n. the normal weather conditions of a place 气候  
 coal - n. a solid black substance used as fuel 煤  
 coalition - n. forces, groups or nations joined together 联盟  
 coast - n. land on the edge of the ocean 海岸  
 colony - n. land controlled by another country or government 殖民地  
 combine - v. to mix or bring together 联合, 结合  
 command - v. to order; to have power over something 命令  
 comment - v. to say something about; to express an opinion about something 评论  
 committee - n. a group of people given special work 委员会  
 communicate - v. to tell; to give or exchange information 交流, 通信  
 community - n. a group of people living together in one place or area 社区  
 compare - v. to examine what is different or similar 对比  
 compete - v. to try to do as well as, or better than, another or others 竞争  
 complex - adj. of or having many parts that are difficult to understand; not simple 复杂的  
 compromise - n. the settlement of an argument where each side agrees to accept less than first demanded 折衷  
 concern - n. interest, worry ("express concern about"); v. to fear ("to be concerned") 关注, 关心  
 condemn - v. to say a person or action is wrong or bad 遣责

condition - n. something declared necessary to complete an agreement	条件; a person's health	身体状况
conference - n. a meeting	会议	
confirm - v. to approve; to say that something is true	确定	
conflict - n. a fight; a battle, especially a long one	冲突	
congratulate - v. to praise a person or to express pleasure for success or good luck	祝贺	
Congress - n. the organization of people elected to make the laws of the United States (the House of Representatives and the Senate); a similar organization in other countries	议会	
conservative - n. one who usually supports tradition and opposes great change	保守派	
constitution - n. the written general laws and ideas that form a nation's system of government	宪法	
contain - v. to hold; to include	包容	
container - n. a box, bottle or can used to hold something	容器	
continent - n. any of the seven great land areas of the world	大陆	
control - v. to direct; to have power over	控制	
convention - n. a large meeting for a special purpose	大会	
cooperate - v. to act or work together	合作	
court - n. where trials take place; where judges make decisions about law	法院	
crash - v. to fall violently; to hit with great force	碰撞, 坠毁	
create - v. to make; to give life or form to	创造	
creature - n. any living being; any animal or human	生物	
credit - n. an agreement that payments will be made at a later time	信用	
crew - n. a group of people working together	全体人员	
crime - n. an act that violates a law	罪行	
criminal - n. a person who is responsible for a crime	罪犯	
crisis - n. an extremely important time when something may become much better or worse; a dangerous situation	危机	
criticize - v. to say what is wrong with something or someone; to condemn; to judge	批评	
crowd - n. a large number of people gathered in one place	人群	
crush - v. to damage or destroy by great weight; to defeat completely	压碎	
curfew - n. an order to people to stay off the streets or to close their businesses	戒严	
current - n. movement of air, water or electricity	水流, 电流	
current - ad. belonging to the present time	目前的 ("She found the report in a current publication.")	
custom - n. a long-established belief or activity of a people	习惯, 风俗	
customs - n. taxes on imports	入关税	

## D

dam - n. a wall built across a river to hold back flowing water	大坝	
damage - v. to cause injury or destruction	摧毁; n. harm; hurt or injury, usually to things	毁坏
deaf - ad. not able to hear	聋的	
debate - v. to argue for or against something; n. a public discussion or argument	争论	
debt - n. something that is owed; the condition of owing	债务	
declare - v. to say; to make a statement	声明	
decrease - v. to make less in size or amount	降低	
defeat - v. to cause to lose in a battle or struggle; n. a loss; the condition of having lost	打败	
defend - v. to guard or fight against attack; to protect	防卫	
deficit - n. a shortage that results when spending is greater than earnings, or imports are greater than exports	赤字	

define - v. to give the meaning of; to explain 定义

delay - v. to decide to do something at a later time; to postpone; to cause to be late 延迟

delegate - n. one sent to act for another; one who represents another 代表

demand - v. to ask by ordering; to ask with force 要求

democracy - n. the system of government in which citizens vote to choose leaders or to make other important decisions 民主

demonstrate - v. to make a public show of opinions or feelings ("The crowd demonstrated in support of human rights.") 示威; to explain by using examples ("The teacher demonstrated the idea with an experiment.") 示范

denounce - v. to accuse of being wrong or evil; to criticize severely 谴责

deny - v. to declare that something is not true; to refuse a request 否认

depend - v. to need help and support 依靠

deplore - v. to regret strongly; to express sadness 表示悲痛

deploy - v. to move forces or weapons into positions for action 部署 (军队)

depression - n. severe unhappiness; a period of reduced business and economic activity during which many people lose their jobs 衰退

describe - v. to give a word picture of something; to give details of something 描述

design - v. to plan or create plans for 设计

desire - v. to want very much; to wish for 愿望

destroy - v. to break into pieces; to end the existence of 摧毁

develop - v. to grow; to create; to experience progress 发展

device - n. a piece of equipment made for a special purpose 设备

dictator - n. a ruler with complete power 独裁者

diet - n. usual daily food and drink 日常饮食

diplomat - n. a person who represents his or her government in dealing with another government 外交官

direct - v. to lead; to aim or show the way 指引 ("He directed me to the theater."); ad. straight to something; not through some other person or thing 直接的 ("The path is direct.")

direction - n. the way (east, west, north, south); where someone or something came from or went to 方向

dirt - n. earth or soil 泥土

disappear - v. to become unseen; to no longer exist 消失

disarm - v. to take away weapons; to no longer keep weapons; to make a bomb harmless by removing its exploding device 解除武装

discuss - v. to talk about; to exchange ideas 讨论

disease - n. a sickness in living things, often caused by viruses, germs or bacteria 疾病

dismiss - v. to send away; to refuse to consider 解散

dispute - v. to oppose strongly by argument; n. an angry debate 争论

dissident - n. a person who strongly disagrees with his or her government 不同政见者

document - n. an official piece of paper with facts written on it, used as proof or support of something 文件

drown - v. to die under water 溺水

drug - n. anything used as a medicine or in making medicine; a chemical substance used to ease pain or to affect the mind 药品

dust - n. pieces of matter so small that they can float in the air 灰尘

## E

earn - v. to be paid in return for work done 获得

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earthquake - n. a sudden, violent shaking of the earth's surface 地震
ease - v. to reduce; to make less difficult 减轻
ecology - n. the scientific study of the environment and links among living and material things 环境
economy - n. the system by which money, industry and trade are organized 经济
edge - n. the line where something ends or begins 边缘
effect - n. the result or change caused by something ("The storm had a serious effect on the economy.") 效果
effort - n. an attempt; the work necessary to do something 努力
elect - v. to choose by voting 选举
electricity - n. a form of energy that flows through wires to provide heat and light, and power to machines 电力
embassy - n. the offices of an ambassador and his or her assistants 大使馆
emergency - n. an unexpected and dangerous situation demanding quick action 紧急情况
emotion - n. a strong feeling such as love, hate, fear or sadness 感情
employ - v. to give work in return for wages 雇佣
energy - n. power used to do work, usually with machines; the ability and willingness to be active 能量
enforce - v. to make something be done 强制执行
engine - n. a machine that uses energy to cause movement or to do work 引擎
engineer - n. a person who designs engines, machines, roads, bridges or railroads 工程师
environment - n. all surrounding things, conditions and influences that affect life; the natural world of land, sea, air, plants and animals 环境
equal - ad. the same in amount, size, weight or value; having the same rights 对等的
equipment - n. things, tools or machines needed for a purpose or activity 设备
escape - v. to get free; to get away from; to get out of 逃离
especially - ad. more than others ("We liked the food, especially the fish.") 特别是
establish - v. to bring into existence; to create 建立
estimate - v. to form an opinion about a value, size or amount using less than complete information 估计
ethnic - ad. of or concerning people belonging to a large group because of their race, religion, language, tribe or where their ancestors lived 种族的
evaporate - v. to change from a liquid into a gas 蒸发
evidence - n. material or facts that prove something; a reason for believing 证据
evil - ad. not good; extremely bad 邪恶的
examine - v. to study closely 审视, 察看
exchange - v. to trade 交易; to give or receive one thing for another 交换
execute - v. to kill 处死
exile - v. to force a person to leave his or her country; to expel 驱逐; n. a person who is forced to leave his or her country 被驱逐者
exist - v. to be; to live 存在
expand - v. to make larger; to grow larger 扩张
expect - v. to think or believe that something will happen; to wait for an event 期望
expel - v. to force out; to remove from; to send away 驱逐, 开除
experience - v. to live through an event, situation or condition 经历("She experienced great pain."); n. something that one has done or lived through 经历("The experience caused her great pain.")
experiment - v. to test 做实验; n. a test or trial carried out to prove if an idea is true or false, or to discover something 实验
expert - n. a person with special knowledge or training 专家
explode - v. to break apart violently with a loud noise, like a bomb 爆炸

explore - v. to travel in a place that is not well known to learn more about it; to make a careful search; to examine closely  
探索

export - v. to send to another country 出口; n. something sent to another country, usually for sale 出口商品

express - v. to say clearly 表达

extend - v. to stretch out in area or length 扩展; to continue for a longer time 延长

extreme - ad. more than the usual or accepted 极端的

extremist - n. a person with strong religious or political beliefs who acts in an extreme or violent way 极端主义者

## F

fail - v. to not succeed; to not reach a goal 失败

fair - ad. just; honest; what is right 公正

federal - ad. of or having to do with a national or central government 联邦的

fertile - ad. rich in production of plants or animals; producing much 肥沃的, 多产的

fierce - ad. extremely strong; violent; angry 猛烈的

financial - ad. of or about the system that includes the use of money, credit, investments and banks 财政的

fine - n. a payment ordered by a court to punish someone for a crime 罚款; ad. very good 好的; very small or thin 细小的

fireworks - n. rockets producing bright fire in the sky, used in holiday celebrations 鞭炮

firm - ad. not easily moved or changed ("She is firm in her opinion.") 坚定的

fit - v. to be of the correct size or shape ("These shoes fit my feet.") 适合

fix - v. to make good or right again 修理

flee - v. to run away from 逃跑

float - v. to be on water without sinking; to move or be moved gently on water or through air 飘浮

flood - v. to cover with water 淹没; n. the movement of water out of a river, lake or ocean onto land 水灾

flow - v. to move like a liquid 流动

fluid - n. any substance that can flow, such as a liquid 液体

forgive - v. to pardon; to excuse; to remove guilt 原谅

former - ad. earlier in time; not now 前任的

forward - ad. the direction in front of; toward the front 向前的

freedom - n. the condition of being free 自由

freeze - v. to cause or to become very cold; to make or to become hard by cold 冰冻

fresh - ad. newly made or gathered; recent 清新的

frighten - v. to cause great fear 使惊吓

fuel - n. any substance burned to create heat or power 燃料

funeral - n. a ceremony held in connection with the burial or burning of the dead 葬礼

## G

gain - v. to get possession of; to get more; to increase 获得

gas - n. any substance that is not solid or liquid; any substance that burns to provide heat, light or power 气体

gather - v. to bring or come together into a group or place 集合; to collect 收集

govern - v. to control; to rule by military or political power 统治

government - n. a system of governing; the organization of people that rules a country, city or area 政府  
grain - n. the seed of grass plants used for food, such as wheat, rice and corn; those plants that produce the seeds 谷类  
gray - adj. having the color like that made by mixing black and white 灰色的  
grind - v. to reduce to small pieces by crushing 磨碎  
guarantee - v. to promise a result; to promise that something will happen 保证  
guerrilla - n. a person who fights as part of an unofficial army, usually against an official army or police 游击队  
guilty - adj. having done something wrong or in violation of a law; responsible for a bad action 有罪的

## H

halt - v. to come or cause to come to a stop; to stop 停止  
headquarters - n. the center from which orders are given; the main offices of a business or organization 司令部  
health - n. the general condition of the body and mind; the condition of being free from sickness or disease 健康  
helicopter - n. a machine without wings that can fly up or down or remain in one place above the ground 直升机  
hijack - v. to seize or take control of a vehicle by force 绑架  
holy - adj. greatly honored in religion 神圣的  
honor - v. to obey; to show strong, good feelings for 尊敬 ("to honor one's parents"); n. an award; an act of giving special recognition 尊敬 ("He received many honors for his efforts to help others.")  
horrible - adj. causing great fear; terrible 可怕的  
hostage - n. a person captured and held as a guarantee that a demand or promise will be honored 人质  
hostile - adj. ready to fight; ready for war 敌对的

## I

identify - v. to recognize someone or something and to say who or what they are 识别  
illegal - adj. not legal; in violation of a law 非法的  
imagine - v. to make a picture in the mind; to form an idea 想象  
import - v. to bring from another country 进口; n. something brought from another country, usually for sale 进口商品  
improve - v. to make better; to become better 提高  
incident - n. an event or something that happens 事故  
incite - v. to urge or cause an action or emotion, usually something bad or violent 煽动  
increase - v. to make more in size or amount 增加  
independent - adj. not influenced by or controlled by another or others; free; separate 独立的  
individual - n. one person 个人  
industry - n. any business that produces goods or provides services; the work and related activity in factories and offices; all organizations involved in manufacturing 工业, 产业, 行业  
infect - v. to make sick with something that causes disease 传染  
inflation - n. a continuing rise in prices while the value of money goes down 通货膨胀  
influence - v. to have an effect on someone or something; to cause change 影响  
inform - v. to tell; to give knowledge to 告知  
inject - v. to force a fluid into, such as putting medicine or drugs into the body through the skin 注射  
injure - v. to cause harm or damage to a person or animal 伤害  
innocent - adj. not guilty of a crime; not responsible for a bad action 无辜的  
insane - adj. mentally sick 患精神病的

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inspect - v. to look at something carefully; to examine, especially by an expert	视察
instrument - n. a tool or device designed to do something or to make something	器械
insult - v. to say something or to do something that makes another person angry or dishonored	侮辱
intelligence - n. the ability to think or learn; information gathered by spying	智慧
intelligent - ad. quick to understand or learn	有才智的
intense - ad. very strong; extremely serious	剧烈的
interest - n. what is important to someone	利益 ("He acted to protect his interests." "She had a great interest in painting.")
	painting."); a share in owning a business; money paid for the use of money borrowed
interest	利息
interfere - v. to get in the way of; to work against; to take part in the activities of others, especially when not asked to do so	干涉
intervene - v. to come between; to come between in order to settle or solve	干预, 介入
invade - v. to enter an area or country by force with an army	侵略
invest - v. to give money to a business or organization with the hope of making more money	投资
investigate - v. to study or examine all information about an event, situation or charge; to search for the truth	调查, 研究
involve - v. to take part in; to become a part of; to include	包括
issue - n. an important problem or subject that people are discussing or arguing about	事件

## J

jail - n. a prison for those waiting to be tried for a crime or for those serving sentences	for crimes that are not serious
<b>监狱</b>	
joint - ad. shared by two or more	共同的
jury - n. a group of people chosen to decide what is true in a trial	陪审团
just - ad. only ("Help me for just a minute."); very shortly before or after the present ("He just left.")	刚才; at the same time 同时 ("He left just as I came in."); what is right or fair 公正的 ("The law is just, in my opinion.")

## K

kidnap - v. to seize and take away by force	绑架
knowledge - n. that which is known; learning or understanding	知识

## L

labor - n. work; workers as a group	劳动力
laboratory - n. a room or place where experiments in science are done	实验室
lack - v. to be without; n. the condition of needing, wanting or not having	缺乏
launch - v. to put into operation; to begin	开办; to send into the air or space 发射
leak - v. to come out of or to escape through a small opening or hole (usually a gas or liquid)	漏
legal - ad. of or in agreement with the law	合法的
legislature - n. a government lawmaking group	立法机构
liberal - ad. one who usually supports social progress or change	自由主义的
lightning - n. light produced by electricity in the air, usually during a storm	闪电

link - v. to connect; to unite one thing or event with another; n. a relation between two or more things, situations or events	联系
literature - n. all the poems, stories and writings of a period of time or of a country	文学
load - v. to put objects on or into a vehicle or container	装载
loan - n. money borrowed that usually must be returned with interest payments;	借款
local - ad. about or having to do with one place	本地的
loyal - ad. showing strong friendship and support for someone or something	忠诚的

## M

majority - n. the greater number; more than half	多数
manufacture - v. to make goods in large amounts	制造
march - v. to walk in a group like soldiers; to walk together in a large group to protest about something	游行
market - n. a place or area where goods are sold, bought or traded; an economic system in which the prices of things are decided by how many there are and how much money people are willing to pay for them	市场
mass - n. an amount of matter having no special form and usually of a large size	大量事物
mate - v. to bring together a male and a female to create another creature	使配对
mathematics - n. the science dealing with amounts, sizes and shapes, as explained by numbers and signs	数学
mayor - n. the chief official of a city or town government	市长
measure - v. to learn the amount, size or distance of something	测量
media - n. all public information organizations, including newspapers, television and radio	媒体
melt - v. to make a solid into a liquid by heating it	融化
member - n. one of a group	成员
memorial - n. something done or made to honor the memory of a person or event	纪念的
mental - ad. about or having to do with the mind	精神的
mercy - n. kindness toward those who should be punished; the power to be kind or to pardon	仁慈
message - n. written or spoken news or information; a note from one person to another person or group	消息
metal - n. a hard substance such as iron, steel or gold	金属
method - n. the way something is done	方法
microscope - n. a device used to make very small things look larger so they can be studied	显微镜
militant - n. someone active in trying to cause political change, often by the use of force or violence	斗士
military - n. the armed forces of a nation or group; ad. of or about the armed forces	军方
mineral - n. a substance found in nature that is not an animal or a plant, such as coal or salt	矿物
minister - n. a member of a cabinet; a high government official ("prime minister," "foreign minister")	部长
minor - ad. small in size; of little importance	少数的
minority - n. the smaller number; opposite majority	少数
missile - n. any weapon that can be thrown or fired through the air and explodes when it reaches its target	导弹
missing - ad. lost; not found	遗失的
mob - n. a large group of wild or angry people	暴徒
moderate - ad. not extreme	温和的
moral - ad. concerning what is right or wrong in someone's actions	道德的
motion - n. a movement; a continuing change of position or place	运动, 动作
mourn - v. to express or feel sadness	哀悼
mystery - n. something that is not or cannot be explained or understood; a secret	神秘事物

## N

natural - ad. of or about nature; normal; common to its kind 自然的

navy - n. the part of a country's military force trained to fight at sea 海军

negotiate - v. to talk about a problem or situation to find a common solution 商议

neutral - ad. not supporting one side or the other in a dispute 中立的

nominate - v. to name someone as a candidate for an election; to propose a person for an office or position 提名

nowhere - ad. not in, to or at any place 到处都没有

nuclear - ad. of or about the energy produced by splitting atoms or bringing them together; of or about weapons that explode by using energy from atoms 核的

## O

obey - v. to act as one is ordered to act 遵从

object - v. to show that one does not like or approve; to protest 反对; n. something not alive that can be seen or touched 物体

observe - v. to watch; to look at carefully; to celebrate or honor something ("They will observe the anniversary of the day she was born.") 观察

occupy - v. to take and hold or to control by force 占领

offensive - n. a military campaign of attack 攻击; ad. having to do with attacking 攻击性的

offer - v. to present or propose 提供; n. the act of presenting or proposing 提议; that which is presented or proposed 提供物

officer - n. a person in the military who commands others; any person who is a member of a police force 武官

official - n. a person with power in an organization; a representative of an organization or government; ad. of or about an office; approved by the government or someone in power 文官

operate - v. to do work or a job 执行; to cut into the body for medical reasons 手术

opinion - n. a belief based on one's own ideas and thinking 意见

oppose - v. to be against; to fight against 反对

opposite - ad. different as possible; completely different from ; exactly the other way ("North is the opposite direction from south.") 相反的

oppress - v. to make others suffer; to control by the use of unjust and cruel force or power 压迫

orbit - v. to travel in space around a planet or other object 绕轨道而行; n. the path or way an object travels in space around another object or planet 轨道

oust - v. to force to leave; to remove by force 剥夺

overthrow - v. to remove from power; to defeat or end by force 推翻

owe - v. to pay or have to repay (usually money) in return for something received 欠

## P

parachute - n. a device that permits a person or thing to fall slowly from an airplane or helicopter to the ground 降落伞

parade - n. a group of people and vehicles moving together to celebrate a special event or anniversary 游行

parliament - n. a government lawmaking group 议会

passport - n. a document permitting a person to travel to another country 护照

patient - n. a person being treated by a doctor for a health problem 病人

peace - n. the condition of freedom from war, fighting or noise; rest; quiet 和平

perform - v. to speak, dance or sing in front of others 表演

permanent - adj. never changing; lasting for a very long time or for all time 永久的

permit - v. to let; to make possible 允许

physical - adj. of the body 身体的

physics - n. the study of motion, matter and energy 物理

pilot - n. one who guides or flies an airplane or helicopter 飞行员

planet - n. a large object in space that orbits the sun ("Earth is a planet.") 行星

plot - v. to make secret plans 密谋; n. a secret plan to do something wrong or illegal 阴谋

poem - n. words and their sounds organized in a special way to express emotions 诗

point - v. to aim one's finger toward; to aim 指向; n. the sharp end of something 尖端

policy - n. an established set of plans or goals used to develop and make decisions in politics, economics or business 制度

politics - n. the activities of government and of those who are in public office 政治

pollute - v. to release dangerous or unpleasant substances into the air, soil or water 污染

popular - adj. liked by many people; generally approved by the public 流行的, 受欢迎的

port - n. a city where ships load or unload goods; a place on a coast where ships can be safe from a storm 港口

position - n. a place; the way of holding the body; the way a thing is set or placed; a job (or level of a job) in an organization 位置

possess - v. to have; to own; to control or be controlled by 拥有

postpone - v. to delay action until a later time 拖延

pour - v. to flow; to cause to flow 倾泻

praise - v. to say good things about; to approve 赞扬

pray - v. to make a request to a god or spirit; to praise a god or spirit 祈祷

pregnant - adj. carrying a child within the body before it is born; expecting to give birth to a baby 怀孕的

present - v. to offer for consideration 表明 ("We will present our idea to the committee."); n. a gift 礼物 ("I gave them a present for their anniversary."); now ("The present time is a good time."); adj. to be at a place 出席的 ("I was present at school yesterday.")

press - v. to urge strongly 逼迫; n. newspapers, magazines and other publications 出版

pressure - n. the force produced when something is pushed down or against something else 压力

prevent - v. to keep or stop from going or happening 阻止

private - adj. of or about a person or group that is secret; opposite public 私人的

prize - n. something offered or won in a competition; something of value that one must work hard for to get 奖项

process - n. an operation or series of changes leading to a desired result 过程

produce - v. to make; to create; to cause something to be; to manufacture 生产

profession - n. a job that requires special training 职业

profit - n. money gained from a business activity after paying all costs of that activity 利润

progress - n. movement forward or toward improvement or a goal 发展

project - n. a planned effort to do something 项目

propaganda - n. ideas or information used to influence opinions 宣传

property - n. anything owned by someone such as land, buildings or goods 财产

propose - v. to present or offer for consideration 建议

protest - v. to speak against; to object 抗议

prove - v. to show to be true 正式

publication - n. something that is published such as a book, newspaper or magazine	出版物
publish - v. to make public something that is written; to include something in a book, newspaper or magazine	出版
pull - v. to use force to move something toward the person or thing using the force; opposite push	拉
pump - v. to force a gas or liquid up, into or through	抽吸
punish - v. to cause pain, suffering or loss for doing something bad or illegal	惩罚
purchase - v. to buy with money or with something of equal value; n. that which is bought	购买
pure - ad. free from anything that is different or that reduces value; clean	纯的
purpose - n. the reason or desired effect for doing something; goal	目标
push - v. to use force to move something away from the person or thing using the force; opposite pull	推

## Q

quality - n. that which something is known to have or be ("An important quality of steel is its strength."); amount of value or excellence ("Their goods are of the highest quality.") 质量

## R

race - v. to run; to take part in a competition to decide who or what can move fastest 竞赛; n. one of the major groups that humans can be divided into because of a common physical similarity, such as skin color 种族

radar - n. a device that uses radio signals to learn the position or speed of objects that may be too far away to be seen 雷达

radiation - n. waves of energy from something that produces heat or light; energy from a nuclear substance, which can be dangerous 辐射

raid - v. to make a sudden attack 袭击; n. a sudden attack carried out as an act of war, or for the purpose of seizing or stealing something 突袭

realistic - ad. in agreement with the way things are 现实的

reasonable - ad. ready to listen to reasons or ideas; not extreme; ready or willing to compromise 合理的

rebel - v. to act against a government or power, often with force; to refuse to obey 反抗;

n. one who opposes or fights against the government of his or her country 造反者

recession - n. a temporary reduction in economic activity, when industries produce less and many workers lose their jobs 衰退

recognize - v. to know or remember something or someone that was known, known about or seen before 识别; to accept another nation as independent and establish diplomatic ties with its government 承认

reform - v. to make better by changing; to improve; n. a change to a better condition 改革

refugee - n. a person who has been forced to flee because of unjust treatment, danger or war 难民

reject - v. to refuse to accept, use or believe 反对

relations - n. understandings or ties between nations; members of the same family; people connected by marriage or family ties 关系

release - v. to free; to permit to go 释放; to permit to be known or made public 发布

religion - n. a belief in, or the honoring of, a god or gods 宗教

remain - v. to stay in a place after others leave; to stay the same 保留

remains - n. a dead body 遗体

report - v. to tell about; to give the results of a study or investigation 报道; n. the story about an event; the results of a study or investigation; a statement in which the facts may not be confirmed 报道

represent - v. to act in the place of someone else; to substitute for; to serve as an example 代表

repress - v. to control or to restrict freedoms by force 压制

request - v. to ask for; n. the act of asking for 要求

require - v. to need or demand as necessary 需要

rescue - v. to free from danger or evil 拯救

research - n. a careful study to discover correct information 研究

resign - v. to leave a position, job or office 辞职

resist - v. to oppose 反对; to fight to prevent 反抗

resolution - n. an official statement of agreement by a group of people, usually reached by voting 决议

resource - n. anything of value that can be used or sold 资源

responsible - ad. having a duty or job to do ("He is responsible for preparing the report."); being the cause of ("They were responsible for the accident.") 有责任的

restrain - v. to keep controlled; to limit action by a person or group 抑制

restrict - v. to limit; to prevent from increasing or becoming larger 限制

revolt - v. to protest violently; to fight for a change, especially of government 反抗

riot - v. to act with many others in a violent way in a public place 骚乱; n. a violent action by a large group of people 暴乱

risk - n. the chance of loss, damage or injury 风险

rob - v. to take money or property secretly or by force; to steal 抢夺

rocket - n. a device shaped like a tube that moves through air or space by burning gases and letting them escape from the back or bottom, sometimes used as a weapon 火箭，导弹

rub - v. to move something over the surface of another thing 摩擦

ruin - v. to damage severely; to destroy 毁坏

rule - v. to govern or control; to decide 统治; n. a statement or an order that says how something must be done 规则

## S

sabotage - v. to damage or destroy as an act against an organization or nation ("The rebels sabotaged the railroad.")

sacrifice - v. to do without something or to suffer a loss for a belief, idea, goal or another person 牺牲

satellite - n. a small object in space that moves around a larger object; an object placed in orbit around the earth 卫星

satisfy - v. to give or provide what is desired, needed or demanded 使满意

security - n. freedom from danger or harm; protection; measures necessary to protect a person or place ("Security was increased in the city.") 安全

Senate - n. the smaller of the two groups in the governments of some countries, such as in the United States Congress 参议院

severe - ad. not gentle; causing much pain, sadness or damage 严重的

shell - v. to fire artillery 炮轰; n. a metal container that is fired from a large gun and explodes when it reaches its target; a hard outside cover 炮弹

shelter - v. to protect or give protection to 庇护; n. something that gives protection; a place of safety 庇护所

shrink - v. to make or become less in size, weight or value 缩减

skeleton - n. all the bones of a human or other animal together in their normal positions 骷髅

slide - v. to move smoothly over a surface 滑行

smash - v. to break or be broken into small pieces by force; to hit or move with force 打碎

spill - v. to cause or permit liquid to flow out, usually by accident 溢出

spirit - n. the part of a human that is not physical and is connected to thoughts and emotions; the part of a person that is 《CIMS 论文的天地》电子书库 制作

believed to remain alive after death 精神

split - v. to separate into two or more parts; to divide or break into parts 分裂

spy - v. to steal or get information secretly 侦察; n. one who watches others secretly; a person employed by a government to get secret information about another country 间谍

square - n. a flat shape having four equal sides 四方型

stab - v. to cut or push into or through with a pointed weapon 刺伤

starve - v. to suffer or die from a lack of food 挨饿

statue - n. a form of a human, animal or other creature usually made of stone, wood or metal 塑像

storm - n. violent weather, including strong winds and rain or snow 风暴

straight - ad. continuing in one direction without turns 直接的

stretch - v. to extend for a distance; to pull on to make longer or wider 伸展

strike - v. to hit with force; to stop work as a way to seek better conditions, more pay or to make other demands 罢工

structure - n. the way something is built, made or organized; a system that is formed or organized in a special way; a building 结构

struggle - v. to try with much effort; to fight with 挣扎; n. a great effort; a fight 奋斗

submarine - n. an underwater ship 潜艇

substance - n. the material of which something is made (a solid, liquid or gas) 物质

substitute - v. to put or use in place of another 替换; n. a person or thing put or used in place of another 替换者 (品)

subversion - n. an attempt to weaken or destroy a political system or government, usually secretly 颠覆

succeed - v. to reach a goal or thing desired; to produce a planned result 成功

suffer - v. to feel pain in the body or mind; to receive or experience hurt or sadness 受苦

suggest - v. to offer or propose something to think about or consider 建议

supervise - v. to direct and observe the work of others 监督

supply - v. to give; to provide 供给; n. the amount of something that can be given or sold to others 供给品

support - v. to carry the weight of; to hold up or in position; to agree with others and help them reach a goal; to approve 支持

suppose - v. to believe, think or imagine 假设 ("I suppose you are right."); to expect ("It is supposed to rain tonight.")

suppress - v. to put down or to keep down by force; to prevent information from being known publicly 压制

surplus - n. an amount that is more than is needed; extra; ("That country has a trade surplus. It exports more than it imports.") 过剩

surrender - v. to give control of oneself or one's property to another or others; to stop fighting and admit defeat 投降

survive - v. to remain alive during or after a dangerous situation 幸存

suspect - v. to imagine or believe that a person is guilty of something bad or illegal 怀疑; n. a person believed to be guilty 嫌疑犯

suspend - v. to cause to stop for a period of time 延缓

swallow - v. to take into the stomach through the mouth 吞咽

swear in - v. to put an official into office by having him or her promise to carry out the duties of that office 宣誓就职 ("The chief justice will swear in the president.") sympathy - n. a sharing of feelings or emotions with another person, usually feelings of sadness 同情

## T

tax - n. the money a person or business must pay to the government so the government can provide services 税

technical - ad. involving machines, processes and materials in industry, transportation and communications; of or about a very special kind of subject or thing 技术的 ("You need technical knowledge to understand how this system works.")

technology - n. the use of scientific knowledge and methods to produce goods and services 技术

telescope - n. a device for making objects that are far away appear closer and larger 望远镜

temporary - ad. lasting only a short time 暂时的

tense - ad. having fear or concern; dangerous; opposite calm 紧张的

territory - n. a large area of land 领地

terror - n. extreme fear; that which causes great fear 恐怖行动

terrorist - n. a person who carries out acts of extreme violence as a protest or a way to influence a government 恐怖主义者

theory - n. a possible explanation of why something exists or how something happens using experiments or ideas, but which is not yet proven 理论 ("Other scientists are debating his theory about the disappearance of dinosaurs.")

threaten - v. to warn that one will do harm or cause damage 威胁

torture - v. to cause severe pain 折磨; n. the act of causing severe pain in order to harm, to punish or to get information from 折磨, 拷打

trade - v. to buy and sell or exchange products or services 交易; n. the activity of buying, selling or exchanging products or services 贸易

tradition - n. a ceremony, activity or belief that has existed for a long time 传统

traffic - n. the movement of people, vehicles or ships along a street, road or waterway 交通

tragic - ad. extremely sad; terrible 悲剧的

transport - v. to move goods or people from one place to another 运输

transportation - n. the act or business of moving goods or people 交通

treason - n. the act of fighting against one's own country or of helping its enemies 叛国罪

treasure - n. a large collection of money, jewels or other things of great value 财宝

treaty - n. a written agreement between two or more nations 协定

trial - n. an examination in a court of a question or dispute to decide if a charge is true 审判

tribe - n. a group of families ruled by a common chief or leader 部族

trick - v. to cheat; to fool a person so as to get something or make him or her do something 诡计

troops - n. a number of soldiers in a large controlled group 军队

truce - n. a temporary halt in fighting agreed to by all sides involved 休战

tube - n. a long, round structure through which liquids or gases can flow; a long, thin container in which they can be kept 管道

## U

unite - v. to join together 联合

universe - n. all of space, including planets and stars 宇宙

unless - conj. except if it happens; on condition that ("I will not go, unless the rain stops.") 除非

urge - v. to advise strongly; to make a great effort to get someone to do something 敦促

urgent - ad. needing an immediate decision or action 紧急的

## V

valley - n. a long area of land between higher areas of land 山谷

value - n. the quality of being useful, important or desired; the amount of money that could be received if something is sold 价值

vehicle - n. anything on or in which a person or thing can travel or be transported, especially anything on wheels; a car or truck 交通工具

version - n. the form of something with different details than earlier or later forms 版本

veto - v. to reject or refuse to approve 否决

vicious - ad. bad; dangerous; showing harm or hate 恶意的

victim - n. someone or something that is injured, killed or made to suffer; someone who is tricked 牺牲品

violate - v. to fail to obey or honor; to break (an agreement) 违反

violence - n. the use of force to cause injury, death or damage 暴力

volcano - n. a hill or mountain around a hole in the earth's surface that can explode, sending hot, melted rock and ash into the air 火山

vote - v. to choose a candidate in an election 选举; n. a choice or decision expressed by the voice, by hand or by writing 选举

## W

wages - n. money received for work done 工资

warn - v. to tell of possible danger; to advise or inform about something bad that may happen 警告

wealth - n. a large amount of possessions, money or other things of value 财富

wheat - n. a grain used to make bread; the plant that produces the grain 小麦

willing - ad. being ready or having a desire to ("They are willing to talk about the problem.") 心甘情愿的

withdraw - v. to take or move out, away or back; to remove 撤退

wonder - v. to ask oneself; to question 想知道("She wonders if it is true."); n. a feeling of surprise 惊奇

wreck - v. to damage greatly; to destroy 毁坏; n. anything that has been badly damaged or broken 毁灭

wreckage - n. what remains of something severely damaged or destroyed 残骸

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